

# What is Model UN?



Whether you heard about it from the United Nations, your school, the over 500,000 students that do Model UN each year, or an episode of Parks and Recreation, Model UN is a rapidly growing activity for students around the world. Whether you're in elementary school or university, and whether you're interested in health, technology, peacebuilding, or human rights, there's a Model UN conference and committee for you. Model UN is a transformational, cross-cultural activity that helped celebrities, Supreme Court justices, and even the UN Secretary General get where they are today, but what exactly is Model UN.

At a Model UN conference, you become a World Leader for a weekend. As a Model UN "Delegate", you take on the role of a representative of another country to the United Nations, where you will argue for the policies of that country on your assigned topic, and eventually write a resolution on behalf of your assigned country. This means you have to put yourself in the shoes of an international diplomat and learn the issues facing another country, as well as how they would respond to that issue.

As a Model UN delegate representing your country, you will participate in a "committee" with assigned topics. You may learn about access to technology in developing countries, how sports can help promote peace, how to reduce the risk of nuclear war, or how the world can come together to stop the threat of global climate change. It will be your job to decide what the UN should do about these issues, and lead the other delegates in your committee to approve your "resolution"- your document of solutions to the issue.

Most of a Model UN conference is based in your "committee". where you will debate and discuss your topic, and ultimately write your resolution. Your committee is a room of 10-400 delegates, though usually 20-50, who are representing countries just like you are. Throughout the conference you will be led by your "Dais", the conference staff that is there to make sure committee is orderly and that you are having a good experience. There are many different types of staff roles, however you will be led by a "Chair" who helps guide your committee through debate, and the other members of staff will help your Chair maintain control of your committee. These staff are there to help you, so feel free to write them notes to ask questions, or ask them for help before or after committee; they'll be happy to help you have the best time possible!

# Why Model United Nations?



## The Educational Experience

Students in Model UN gain a wide range of skills and information critical to their success in high school, college, and beyond. Students learn public speaking and deliver their first speech in front of an audience. They hone their research skills and synthesize information from all over the world. They practice how to write policies, and learn about cultures they never even knew existed.

However just as importantly, students will learn critical social skills that will help them throughout life. Whether it's learning to discuss complex issues and compromise, or learning how to be a leader for the first time, many students will "find their voice" through Model UN, and realize their leadership potential and social ability. Model UN helps students build the *Confidence* to succeed.

#### Access to the UN, NGOs, and incredible keynote speakers

Model UN is enormous with over half a million students participating each year. UN Officials, NGOs, business leaders, and public figures have taken notice, and actively engage with these students. Officials from the UN Department of Public Information and organizations around the world teach students Model UN, even help MUNers on their path to college, internships, and careers! Students often get to meet incredible leaders who deliver the Keynote Address at Model UN Conferences—notable keynote speakers include UN Secretary-General Ban Ki-Moon, the Director of the FBI, and even Pope Francis! Model UN introduces students to a global Community of leaders.

#### College and Careers

Model UN helps students on their paths to college and careers - from our MUN programs alone, we've had dozens of students go on to Ivy League universities, and MUNers fill youngest generation of employees at the UN, Foreign Services around the world, and a wide range of the most prestigious careers around the world. We'll talk even more about how Model UN can help students get into college later on! Model UN gives students the ideas and tools they need to make real *Change* in the world. And of course, M-U-N is F-U-N!

# What do students do at Model UN Conferences?

## What does a typical day in a Model UN conference look like?

Model UN conferences can take anywhere from 1-4 days, however each conference follows a similar schedule with the following key stages. For this example, we'll use a normal 1-day training conference to show what your child may do at a Model UN Conference:

The Typical MUN Day	
Before the conference	You've researched your country and your topic. You've also submitted a document called a "Position Paper"- a research paper that you turn in to the conference to show what you know about the topic and your country.
8:00am- 8:30am	You go to a big auditorium for the "Opening Ceremonies" of the conference, where the "Secretary General" will deliver a speech and officially start the conference.
8:30am- 8:45am	You go to your committee room to meet the other delegates you'll be working with during the conference. Every person or set of partners will be representing a different country. Introduce yourself and get to know the other delegates in the room!
8:45am- 10:00am	The "Chair" who is the staff member leading your committee, will officially start your committee and explain the rules. They will ask who wants to be on the "Speakers List"- this list determines when delegates will give their opening speeches. After this, delegates will proceed to deliver their speeches about the topic to the committee.
10:00am- 11:00am	After some time with speeches from the "Speakers List", your committee may start "moderated caucuses"- these speeches focus on a specific part of your topic, and delegates raise their placard to speak when the Chair chooses them to.
11:00am- 12:15pm	Your committee has their first "unmoderated caucus". During this time, there are no formal rules, and delegates move around the room to form groups and start writing their "resolutions" to solve the topic your committee is discussing. After this time, your committee will alternate between "moderated" and "unmoderated" caucuses.
12:15pm	Lunch
1:00pm-3:30pm	Groups start to finish their resolutions, and turn them into the Chair for approval. Once resolutions are approved, delegates will "present" their resolutions by reading them and then answering questions about their solutions.
3:30pm-4:15pm	Delegates debate the resolutions and try to convince the other members of their committee that their resolution is best and to support them, and to oppose the other resolutions in their committee if they are in opposition.
4:15pm-4:30pm	The committee enters "Voting Procedures" and votes to approve or reject each resolution. Delegates can vote yes, no, or abstain from voting. After voting is finished, the committee will officially "adjourn" to end their work.
4:30pm- 5:00pm	All the delegates gather again in the auditorium for "Closing Ceremonies" where some conferences will hand out awards, and then officially end the conference.

# What kinds of Model UN Programs are available?

Model UN Conferences are available around the world at the middle school, high school, and university levels. There are programs available for all levels of MUN experience, and can be hosted by community organizations, high school students, or university students.

## "Diplomat" (Novice) Level Conferences

In most cities, you can find small, 1-day or 2-day conferences for training new Model UN delegates at local schools or community centers. These novice conferences are usually very inexpensive and include training workshops to for all the first-time delegates at the conference. The goal of these conferences is learning, not awards, and students are in small committees so they have plenty of opportunities to participate and practice their skills.

#### "Ambassador" (Advanced) Level Conferences

Once students have outgrown local conferences and small training events, the next step is to move on to regional and national level conferences with stronger educational or competitive objectives. These conferences are generally held in major cities, and can range anywhere from 500-3000 students. Usually lasting 3-4 days, most of these events are held at universities or hotels, and students will stay on-site for the duration of the conference. At the largest of these conferences, Model UN clubs from around the world will bring teams, with some countries hosting students from over 50 countries at a single conference. These conferences are an intense and usually competitive experience, but are a great way for experience students to test their skills and make new friends from around the world.

## "Secretary-General" Level - Hosting their own conference!

The greatest challenge for a student in Model UN isn't competing at a conference- it's hosting their own! University, High School, and even Middle School students around the world host their own conferences of 50-3000 students. By taking on a new role in Model UN, students actually learn how to become better delegates as well, by putting themselves in the shoes of conference organizers for the first time. Hosting conferences challenges students to hone their leadership skills, looks incredible to colleges, and can be a great fundraiser and a great learning experience for any Model UN club.

#### The Model United Nations Institute

Each summer, Best Delegate hosts the Model United Nations Institute at the top universities across the U.S. The Model UN Institute includes classes during the day, and fun evening programs for residential students from all over the world. Programs are available for middle and high school students. We offer 4 levels of the MUN Institute: Level 1 Diplomat, Level 2 Ambassador, Level 3 Crisis (for crisis committee training), and Level 4 Secretary-General. These programs designed for the needs of students at each level of MUN expertise!

# How you can help your student succeed in Model UN

## Get them to sign up!

Many high schools are full of clubs for students to get involved with. It can be overwhelming for a high school freshman to decide what to do- so they may just default to whatever their friends are in. Encourage you student to join Model UN- that little push may be all it takes to get them to go to their first meeting and find out if this activity is right for them. Talk about the benefits of meeting new people, traveling to different conferences, or even how it will look on a college application- just get them through the door that first time, and see where it takes them!

#### Ask them Questions

While you may be able to help your students with their Algebra or Social Studies homework, odds are you're not going to be able to teach them each of their topics at an MUN conference- unless you work in these fields, you probably aren't an expert on Climate Change Related Natural Disasters, Communication Technology's Role in Development, or the Conflict in Yemen. That's okay! At a Model UN conference your student is going to have to intelligently speak about these issues in front of an audience, and explain what it means to them- so be their first audience! Sit down and ask them about their topic, what it means, who it impacts, and how to fix it. If they can't explain it to you, they've got more research to do! Just by talking it through with you and explaining concepts to you for the first time, their confidence about these topics will soar, and they may even come up with new ideas from your conversation!

## Sending them to programs and conferences

Local conferences are great, but students that don't experience a broader range of Model UN programs are missing out! Sending your student to a major conference someplace they've never been, or a summer program at a college campus with dozens of new friends are a great way to deepen their experience past what's available in your city. The potential to meet thousands of like-minded students from dozens of countries opens up their mind to a whole world of possibilities about college, careers, and may help them find what they're passionate about.

#### Parent Booster Clubs

Just like for any sports team or marching band, many Model UN clubs across the U.S. are supported by parent booster clubs! Chat with the other parents of club members and see if there's any interest: booster clubs have a broad range of ways they can help out their students' club. During saturday practice conferences, the Parent Booster Club at the Escuela Internacional Sampedrana in Honduras brings in lunch for the students. At Mission Viejo High School in California, the Parent Booster Club will lead huge fundraising campaigns to help students attend conferences. Booster Clubs may help with everything from fundraising, to chaperoning students on trips to conferences, or even helping them with the logistics of organizing their own conference!





Summer 2017

# Learn Model UN!

# PROGRAM LOCATIONS

HARVARD
GEORGETOWN
U.C.L.A.
AUSTIN COLLEGE
SOUTHWESTERN
UNIVERSITY



We offer beginner, intermediate, and advanced MUN programs for students ages 11 to 18.

#### **LEARN FROM PASSIONATE EDUCATORS**

MUN Institute Staff are passionate about helping students gain confidence & learn Model UN.

#### RECEIVE PERSONALIZED INSTRUCTION

Our program provides a small group setting (1 to 12 ratio) so students obtain personal feedback on public speaking, position papers, & resolution writing.

#### **ENGAGE WITH INTERACTIVE CURRICULA**

Our day to day includes lectures, simulations, feedback, and free time. Our programs culminate in a final full day Model UN simulation.

#### **ACCESS ADVANCED MODEL UN RESOURCES:**

Our students receive exclusive resources that prepare them stepby-step for MUN conferences.

#### **GAIN KNOWLEDGE AND NEW SKILLS**

Our program teaches Model UN which enables students to gain real world skills, learn about global issues, enhance their leadership, and get accepted into great universities.

Visit www.MUNinstitute.com for more info!